

Commodity Price Outlook & Risks

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August 10, 2016

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This monthly report presents a price outlook and risk assessment for selected commodities as depicted from futures and options markets.

Outlook. Oil spot prices are around 43 dollars, mainly reflecting subdued demand, temporary output disruptions, and a moderate rebound in the number of operational rigs in the United States. Futures markets continue pointing to a modest increase over the next year, though uncertainty remains high amid geopolitical tensions, high inventory levels and the magnitude of the response from U.S. shale producers to prices. Gasoline prices are expected to decline in the colder months and rise throughout the next summer, while U.S. natural gas prices are projected to rise in the coming winter and slightly decline thereafter; both following seasonal patterns. Metal prices are expected to remain broadly unchanged following ample supply and continued slow demand. The outlook for agricultural commodity prices continues to be mixed, with corn, coffee, rice and wheat prices increasing, but soybean and soybean meal prices moderately decreasing partly due to improved weather conditions in the U.S.

Risks. The likelihood of per-barrel prices for WTI falling below \$25 in the next 12 months increased to 5 percent from 2 percent, and the likelihood of Brent falling below \$25 also increased to 5 percent. The likelihood of WTI and Brent oil prices rising above \$60 decreased, signaling a downward shift in the balance of risks. Overall uncertainty stays at a significantly high level.

The likelihood of per-MMBtu U.S. natural gas prices below \$2 (12 months forward) increased to 14 percent from 11 percent, while the probability of prices rising above \$3.5 decreased to 13 percent from 16 percent, suggesting a downward shift in the balance of risks.

For metals, the risk of copper prices falling below \$1.5 a pound slightly increased to 6 percent from 5 percent, and the probability of prices increasing above \$2.5 a pound decreased from 21 percent to 16 percent, due to seasonal low demand from China. The probability of gold prices falling below \$900 a troy ounce remained broadly unchanged at 2 percent, while the probability of an increase beyond \$1500 increased to 17 percent from 16 percent last month.

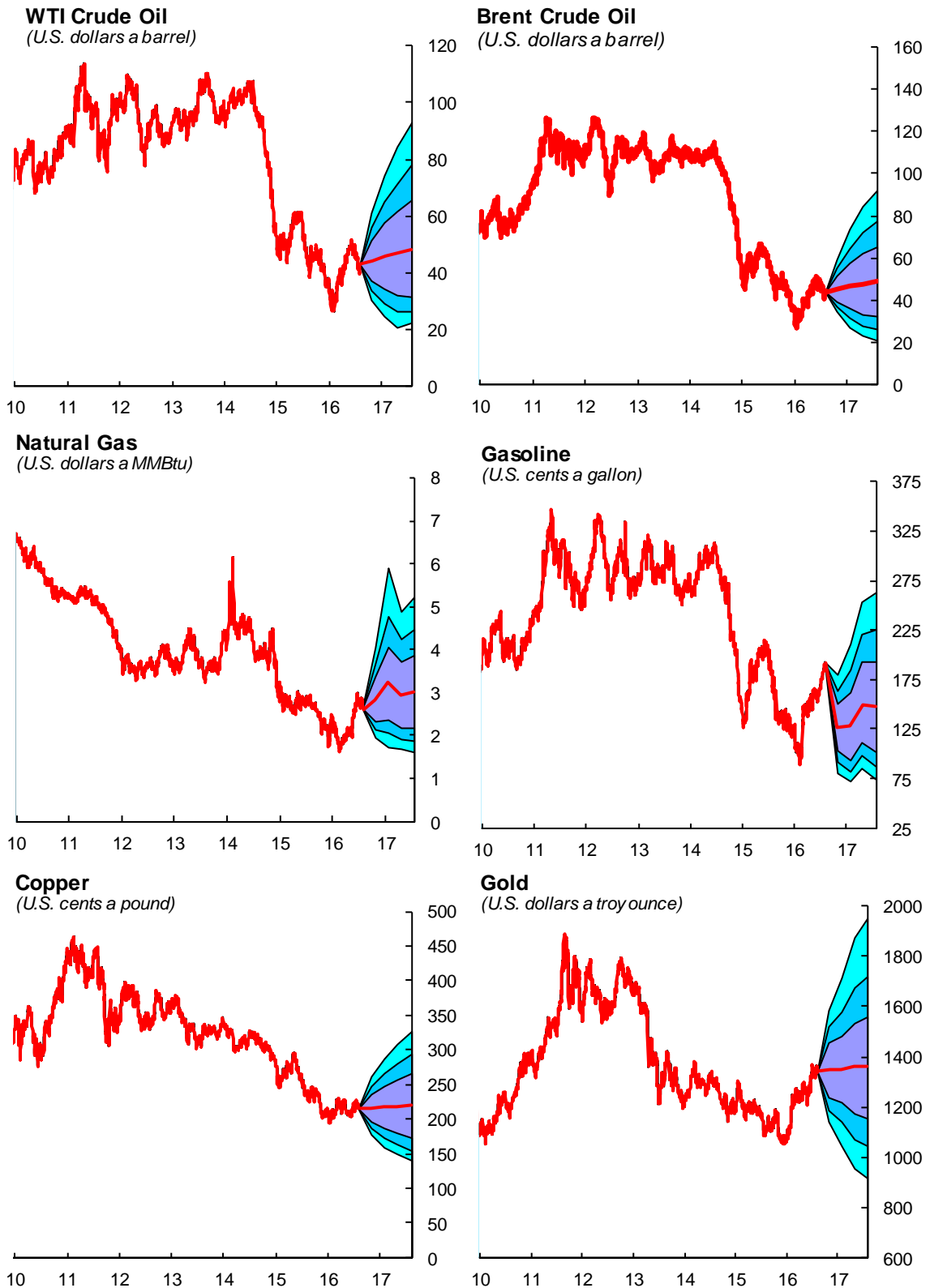
The likelihood of per bushel corn prices below \$2.5 increased to 10 percent, while the probability of prices increasing above \$5 decreased 3 percent from July. The likelihood of soybean meal prices rising above \$450 a short ton sharply dropped to 3 percent from 12 percent. Meanwhile, the likelihood of per-bushel soybean prices below \$7 moderately increased to 8 percent from 3 percent, and the probability of an increase above \$13 decreased to 4 percent from 10 percent last month, following better production prospects in the main growing regions of the U.S.

Contents. Fan charts (pages 2-3) show historical and forward futures prices (red line), with calculated confidence intervals of +/- 2 standard deviations (in purple/blue). Confidence intervals are derived from prices of options on August 9, 2016. Likelihoods of spot prices rising/falling from specified price thresholds occurring at the 3-, 6-, 9- and 12-month forward (or closest available) horizons for each commodity are shown in tabular form (pages 4-5). In addition to price thresholds, the probability of each commodity spot price rising/falling by a certain percentage is shown (pages 6-7). Relevant contract specifications for each commodity are also shown (page 8).

¹ Prepared by Rachel Yuting Fan and Vanessa Diaz Montelongo.

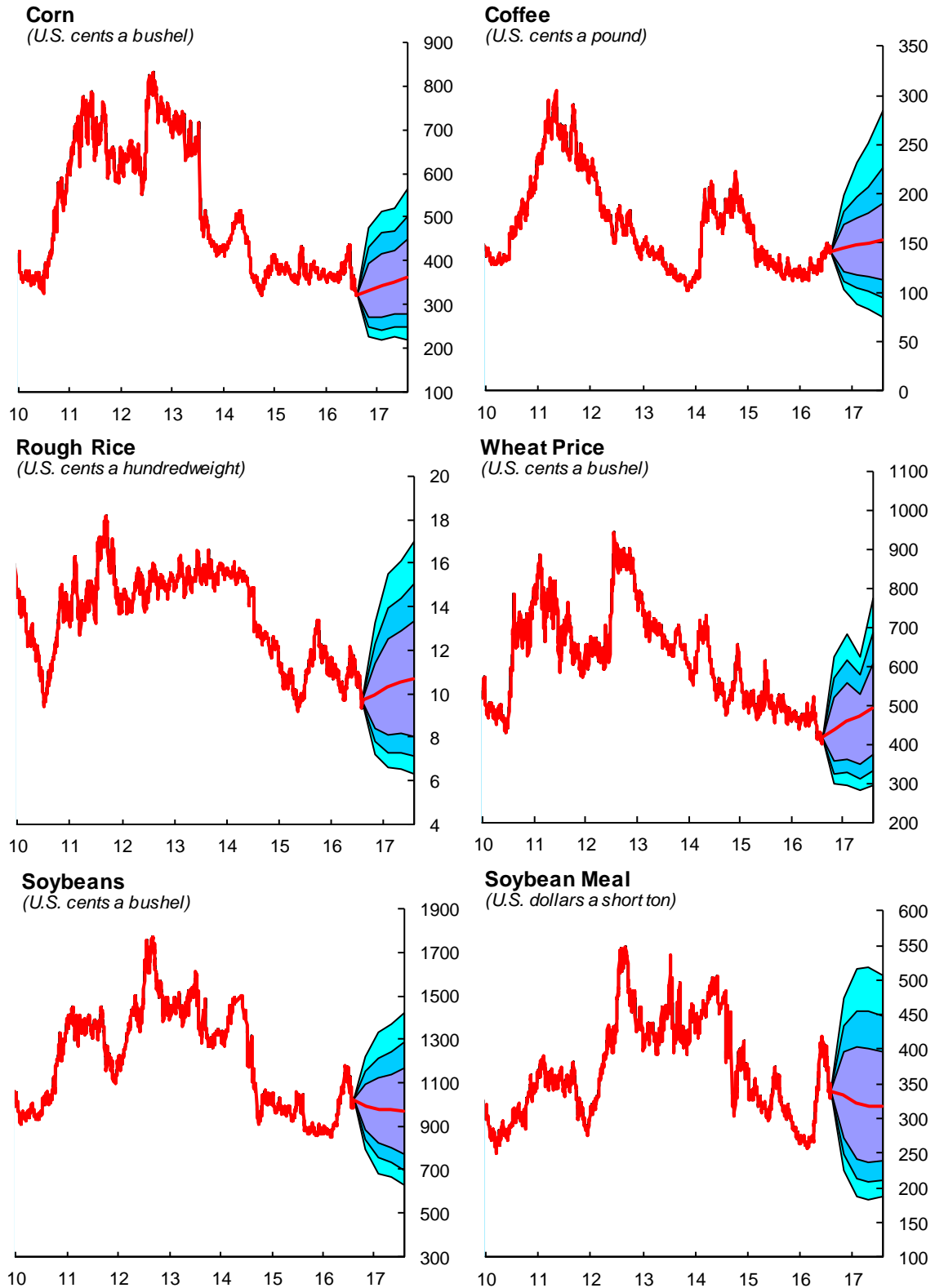
Selected Commodities—Market Price Outlook and Risks

95% confidence interval 86% confidence interval 68% confidence interval Futures



Selected Commodities—Market Price Outlook and Risks (concluded)

■ 95% confidence interval
 ■ 86% confidence interval
 ■ 68% confidence interval
 — Futures



Options-based Price Thresholds

WTI Crude Oil

(probabilities in percent; prices in U.S. dollars a barrel)

Threshold Prices	Months Forward			
	3	6	9	12
< 20	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.8
< 25	0.2	2.7	5.1	5.0
< 30	2.6	9.2	13.3	15.1
< 35	12.0	21.8	26.5	30.6
> 40	65.8	59.8	56.6	52.2
> 45	36.6	39.8	39.4	36.6
> 50	15.1	23.1	25.0	24.2
> 55	5.0	12.0	14.7	15.3
> 60	1.5	5.8	8.2	9.4
> 65	0.4	2.7	4.4	5.6
> 70	0.1	1.2	2.3	3.3

Brent Crude Oil

(probabilities in percent; prices in U.S. dollars a barrel)

Threshold Prices	Months Forward			
	3	6	9	12
< 20	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.0
< 25	0.0	1.2	3.3	4.8
< 30	0.3	5.7	10.6	13.2
< 35	4.4	16.6	23.5	26.4
> 40	76.7	65.2	59.6	57.5
> 45	44.0	43.9	42.1	41.6
> 50	17.3	25.6	27.3	28.1
> 55	5.0	13.3	16.5	18.0
> 60	1.2	6.4	9.5	11.0
> 65	0.2	2.9	5.2	6.5
> 70	0.0	1.3	2.8	3.8

U.S. Natural Gas

(probabilities in percent; prices in U.S. dollars an MMBtu)

Threshold Prices	Months Forward			
	3	6	9	12
< 1.00	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
< 1.50	0.1	1.1	0.9	1.3
< 2.00	4.8	8.2	12.2	13.7
> 2.50	66.4	68.4	58.5	58.1
> 3.00	26.7	37.3	28.6	30.2
> 3.50	6.5	16.0	11.2	13.0
> 4.00	1.2	6.1	3.8	5.0
> 4.50	0.2	2.3	1.2	1.8
> 5.00	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.6
> 5.50	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
> 6.00	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1

Gasoline

(probabilities in percent; prices in U.S. dollars a gallon)

Threshold Prices	Months Forward			
	3	6	9	12
< 0.25	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
< 0.50	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
< 0.75	1.1	2.8	0.7	2.3
> 1.00	85.9	76.5	89.8	82.6
> 1.25	45.7	41.7	63.5	54.6
> 1.50	11.9	16.4	34.0	28.8
> 1.75	1.8	5.2	14.7	12.9
> 2.00	0.2	1.4	5.4	5.2
> 2.25	0.0	0.4	1.8	2.0
> 2.50	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.7
> 2.75	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3

Copper

(probabilities in percent; prices in U.S. dollars a pound)

Threshold Prices	Months Forward			
	3	6	9	12
< 0.75	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
< 1.00	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
< 1.25	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7
< 1.50	0.0	1.2	3.3	5.9
< 1.75	2.4	10.0	15.8	20.5
> 2.00	75.5	64.9	59.8	56.4
> 2.25	27.7	31.9	32.9	33.1
> 2.50	4.5	10.8	14.2	16.3
> 2.75	0.5	2.9	5.2	7.1
> 3.00	0.0	0.7	1.7	2.8
> 3.25	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.0

Gold

(probabilities in percent; prices in U.S. dollars a troy ounce)

Threshold Prices	Months Forward			
	3	6	9	12
< 700	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
< 800	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7
< 900	0.0	0.3	1.5	2.3
< 1000	0.0	1.6	4.3	5.6
> 1100	98.9	94.5	89.9	87.8
> 1200	89.8	84.6	77.2	74.4
> 1300	62.1	60.0	55.3	53.7
> 1400	27.4	28.8	31.6	32.2
> 1500	7.5	10.6	15.3	16.8
> 1600	1.4	4.1	7.1	8.4
> 1700	0.2	1.7	3.6	4.4

Options-based Price Thresholds (concluded)

Corn

(probabilities in percent; prices in U.S. dollars a bushel)

Threshold Prices	Months Forward			
	3	6	9	12
< 2.0	0.5	0.9	0.6	1.0
< 2.5	9.0	10.5	8.6	9.6
< 3.0	37.6	36.6	32.9	31.9
> 3.5	28.9	33.5	36.7	40.6
> 4.0	9.5	13.7	15.5	19.7
> 4.5	2.4	4.6	5.3	8.2
> 5.0	0.5	1.4	1.6	3.0
> 5.5	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.0
> 6.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
> 6.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
> 7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Coffee

(probabilities in percent; prices in U.S. dollars a pound)

Threshold Prices	Months Forward			
	3	6	9	12
< 0.6	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
< 0.8	0.0	1.2	1.6	2.5
< 1.0	1.8	5.3	6.8	9.4
< 1.2	17.1	20.6	22.6	26.3
> 1.4	49.0	49.4	49.0	47.9
> 1.6	19.2	22.0	23.3	25.0
> 1.8	5.3	7.9	9.3	11.5
> 2.0	1.1	2.8	3.7	5.2
> 2.2	0.2	1.1	1.6	2.5
> 2.4	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.2
> 2.6	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.7

Rough Rice

(probabilities in percent; prices in U.S. dollars a hundredweight)

Threshold Prices	Months Forward			
	3	6	9	12
< 0.07	1.8	5.6	5.8	7.5
< 0.08	11.4	17.8	17.6	19.8
< 0.09	34.1	36.9	35.7	37.2
< 0.10	61.8	57.6	55.6	55.5
< 0.11	82.7	74.8	72.5	71.2
> 0.12	6.4	13.6	15.6	17.3
> 0.13	1.9	6.7	8.1	9.7
> 0.14	0.5	3.1	4.0	5.2
> 0.15	0.1	1.3	1.9	2.7
> 0.16	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.3
> 0.17	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.7

Wheat

(probabilities in percent; prices in U.S. dollars a bushel)

Threshold Prices	Months Forward			
	3	6	9	12
< 2.5	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5
< 3.0	3.4	3.8	5.6	4.0
< 3.5	16.8	15.9	20.6	14.6
< 4.0	41.8	37.3	43.9	32.6
< 4.5	67.6	60.7	66.8	53.2
> 5.0	14.6	21.0	16.8	28.9
> 5.5	5.6	9.9	7.5	16.2
> 6.0	1.9	4.2	3.1	8.4
> 6.5	0.6	1.6	1.1	4.1
> 7.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.9
> 7.5	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.8

Soybeans

(probabilities in percent; prices in U.S. dollars a bushel)

Threshold Prices	Months Forward			
	3	6	9	12
< 5	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
< 6	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.3
< 7	0.1	3.2	4.4	7.7
< 8	3.5	13.2	17.2	23.3
< 9	23.8	36.8	40.6	45.4
> 10	39.3	34.8	34.4	33.2
> 11	12.2	14.7	16.3	17.6
> 12	2.4	5.2	6.6	8.3
> 13	0.3	1.7	2.4	3.6
> 14	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.4
> 15	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5

Soybean Meal

(probabilities in percent; prices in U.S. dollars a short ton)

Threshold Prices	Months Forward			
	3	6	9	12
< 100	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
< 150	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
< 200	0.4	4.0	4.7	4.1
< 250	8.7	21.7	23.5	22.4
> 300	62.9	49.6	47.8	48.3
> 350	29.4	24.8	23.8	23.5
> 400	9.7	10.3	10.0	9.5
> 450	2.5	3.8	3.7	3.4
> 500	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.1
> 550	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3
> 600	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1

Options-based Probabilities of Price Changes

(in percent)

WTI Crude Oil

Price changes	Months Forward			
	3	6	9	12
-50%	0.0	0.7	1.9	1.5
-30%	2.5	9.1	13.2	15.0
-10%	26.1	34.2	38.1	42.6
+10%	26.3	32.3	33.0	31.1
+30%	4.3	11.0	13.7	14.5
+50%	0.5	3.1	4.9	6.2
+100%	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6

Brent Crude Oil

Price changes	Months Forward			
	3	6	9	12
-50%	0.0	0.3	1.2	2.0
-30%	0.4	6.6	11.9	14.6
-10%	19.8	32.2	38.2	40.4
+10%	25.8	31.9	32.5	32.9
+30%	3.0	10.2	13.5	15.0
+50%	0.2	2.6	4.8	6.1
+100%	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5

U.S. Natural Gas

Price changes	Months Forward			
	3	6	9	12
-50%	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
-30%	1.6	4.3	6.1	7.5
-10%	22.2	23.1	31.8	32.8
+10%	35.1	44.5	35.0	36.2
+30%	8.9	19.2	13.7	15.6
+50%	1.5	7.1	4.5	5.8
+100%	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.4

Gasoline

Price changes	Months Forward			
	3	6	9	12
-50%	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.9
-30%	8.9	16.7	6.5	12.4
-10%	47.3	53.1	31.8	40.9
+10%	13.5	17.8	36.0	30.5
+30%	1.8	5.2	14.7	12.9
+50%	0.2	1.3	5.0	4.9
+100%	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3

Copper

Price changes	Months Forward			
	3	6	9	12
-50%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
-30%	0.0	1.3	3.4	6.1
-10%	15.3	27.0	33.0	37.2
+10%	12.8	20.1	22.9	24.3
+30%	0.3	2.3	4.2	6.0
+50%	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.2
+100%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Gold

Price changes	Months Forward			
	3	6	9	12
-50%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
-30%	0.0	0.6	2.3	3.2
-10%	11.0	16.2	23.6	26.4
+10%	11.2	14.0	18.8	20.3
+30%	0.1	1.2	2.8	3.4
+50%	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.8
+100%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Options-based Probabilities of Price Changes (concluded)

(in percent)

Corn

Price changes	Months Forward			
	3	6	9	12
-50%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
-30%	2.7	3.9	3.0	3.7
-10%	30.7	30.5	27.0	26.6
+10%	26.5	31.2	34.3	38.3
+30%	5.8	9.3	10.5	14.4
+50%	0.9	2.1	2.4	4.3
+100%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

Coffee

Price changes	Months Forward			
	3	6	9	12
-50%	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.1
-30%	1.5	4.9	6.3	8.7
-10%	27.8	30.0	31.7	34.9
+10%	24.9	27.4	28.5	29.7
+30%	4.2	6.6	7.9	10.0
+50%	0.4	1.6	2.3	3.3
+100%	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3

Rough Rice

Price changes	Months Forward			
	3	6	9	12
-50%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
-30%	1.1	4.1	4.3	5.8
-10%	26.9	31.3	30.4	32.2
+10%	23.1	30.4	32.7	33.6
+30%	3.1	8.9	10.6	12.3
+50%	0.2	2.0	2.7	3.6
+100%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

Wheat

Price changes	Months Forward			
	3	6	9	12
-50%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
-30%	2.3	2.8	4.2	3.1
-10%	28.6	26.0	31.9	23.1
+10%	28.7	35.6	29.8	43.4
+30%	6.6	11.2	8.6	17.8
+50%	1.0	2.6	1.9	5.8
+100%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2

Soybeans

Price changes	Months Forward			
	3	6	9	12
-50%	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
-30%	0.2	4.0	5.6	9.5
-10%	30.4	42.5	45.8	49.9
+10%	8.5	11.6	13.2	14.8
+30%	0.2	1.3	1.8	2.8
+50%	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4
+100%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Soybean Meal

Price changes	Months Forward			
	3	6	9	12
-50%	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.7
-30%	5.0	15.8	17.4	16.2
-10%	41.0	53.5	55.2	54.8
+10%	18.4	16.9	16.3	15.8
+30%	3.3	4.6	4.5	4.1
+50%	0.4	1.1	1.1	0.9
+100%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Commodity Derivative Contract Specifications

Commodity	Exchange	Contract	Physical Characteristics	Contract Size	Pricing Unit	Months Traded
Brent crude oil	ICE Europe	Futures	Light sweet crude oil	1,000 barrels	U.S. dollars per barrel	Consecutive months up to and including February 2020
		Options		One crude oil futures contract of 1,000 barrels		
WTI crude oil	New York Mercantile Exchange	Futures	Light sweet crude oil	1,000 barrels	U.S. dollars per barrel	Consecutive months are listed for the current year and the next five years; in addition, the Jun and Dec contract months are listed beyond the sixth year.
		Options		One crude oil futures contract of 1,000 barrels		
Natural Gas	New York Mercantile Exchange	Futures	Natural gas delivered at Henry Hub, LA	10,000 MMBtu	U.S. dollars per MMBtu	Consecutive months for the current year plus the next twelve full calendar years.
		Options		One natural gas futures contract of 10,000 MMBtu		
Gasoline	New York Mercantile Exchange	Futures	New York Harbor RBOB	42,000 gallons	U.S. cents per gallon	Consecutive months for 36 months
		Options		One gasoline futures contract of 42,000 gallons		
Gold	Chicago Mercantile Exchange	Futures	Gold (a minimum of 995 fineness)	100 troy ounces	U.S. dollars per troy ounce	Current calendar month; the next two calendar months; any Feb, Apr, Aug, and Oct falling within a 23-month period; and any Jun and Dec falling within a 72-month period beginning with the current month.
		Options		One COMEX Gold futures contract		
Corn	Chicago Mercantile Exchange	Futures	Yellow corn grade #2	5,000 bushels (127 MT)	U.S. cents per bushel	Mar, May, Jul, Sep, Dec. The monthly option contract exercises into the nearby futures contract.
		Options		One corn futures contract (of a specified month) of 5,000 bushels		
Coffee	ICE	Futures	Arabica coffee from 19 countries of origin	37,500 lbs	U.S. cents per pound	Mar, May, Jul, Sep, Dec. The monthly option contract exercises into the nearby futures contract.
		Options		One coffee futures contract (of a specified month) of 37,500 lbs		
Rough rice	Chicago Mercantile Exchange	Futures	U.S. #2 long grain rough rice with a total milling yield of 65%+	2,000 hundredweights (CWT)	U.S. cents per hundredweight	Jan, Mar, May, Jul, Sep, Nov. The monthly option contract exercises into the nearby futures contract.
		Options		One rough rice futures contract of 2,000 hundredweights (CWT)		
Wheat	Chicago Mercantile Exchange	Futures	#2 soft red winter wheat	5,000 bushels (136 MT)	U.S. cents per bushel	Mar, May, July, Sep, Dec. The monthly option contract exercises into the nearby futures contract.
		Options		One Wheat futures contract (of a specified month) of 5,000 bushels		
Soybean meal	Chicago Mercantile Exchange	Futures	Meal with minimum protein of 48%	100 short tons	U.S. dollars per ton	Jan, Mar, May, Jul, Aug, Sep, Oct, Dec. The monthly option contract exercises into the nearby futures contract.
		Options		One soybean meal futures contract (of a specified month) of 100 short tons		
Soybeans	Chicago Mercantile Exchange	Futures	Yellow soybean grade #2	5,000 bushels (136 MT)	U.S. cents per bushel	Jan, Mar, May, Jul, Aug, Sep, Nov. The monthly option contract exercises into the nearby futures contract.
		Options		One soybean futures contract (of a specified month) of 5,000 bushels		

Sources: Chicago Board of Trade, ICE, Bloomberg, L.P.



INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND

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